

Mgnrega in Manipur (Special Reference to Bishnupur District)

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Abstract: MGNREGA is a powerful instrument for ensuring inclusive growth in rural India through its impact on social protection, livelihood security and democratic empowerment because of (a) Social protection for the most vulnerable people living in rural India by providing employment opportunities (b) Livelihood security for the poor through creation of durable assets, improved water security, soil conservation and higher land productivity (c) Drought-proofing and flood management in rural India (d) Empowerment of the socially disadvantaged, especially women, Scheduled Castes (SCs) and Schedules Tribes (STs), through the processes of a rights-based legislation (e) Strengthening decentralised, participatory planning through convergence of various anti-poverty and livelihoods initiatives (f) Deepening democracy at the grass-roots by strengthening Panchayati Raj Institutions (g) Effecting greater transparency and accountability in governance. Based on all these points an attempt has been made to develop a profile of Bishnupur District, Manipur.

Key words: MGNREGA, Panchayat, livelihood, Empowerment.

Date of Submission: 28-11-2018

Date of acceptance: 14-12-2018

I. Introduction

North Eastern State Manipur is situated in the extreme North Eastern border of India and lies between 92°58E to 94°45E longitudes and 23°50'N to 25°42'N latitudes. Manipur is bounded on east, north, west and south by Myanmar, Nagaland, Cachar district of Assam and Chin Hills of Myanmar and Mizoram respectively and geographical area is 22,327 sq.kms. According to 2011 population census, the population of the Manipur State is 28.56 lakhs registering a population density of 128 per sq.km. There are 16 districts in Manipur State. Bishnupur District is one of the four valley districts and located in central region of the State. Bishnupur District is administratively headed by Deputy Commissioner also known as District collector/Magistrate and its headquarter is at Bishnupur. Bishnupur district is bounded on East by Imphal and Thoubal Districts, North by Imphal West District and South by Churachandpur District. There are 64 Revenue villages in the District. For administration convenient, the District is divided into three Sub-Divisions, viz (1) Bishnupur Sub-Division with its HQ at Bishnupur and (2) Moirang Sub-Division with its HQ at Moirang and (3) Nambol Sub-Division with its HQ at Nambol and there are 6 SDC Circles in the district.

MGNREGA in Bishnupur District

MGNREGA, since its inception in year 2005, is one of the biggest poverty alleviation programme in the world. The act provides a legal guarantee for 100 days of wage employment in every financial year to every rural household whose adult members are willing to do unskilled manual labour at the statutory minimum wage rate. The programme also aims at providing of livelihood security for the poor through creation of durable assets. MGNREGA was first implemented in Tamenglong District in Phase I with effect from 1st April, 2006. It was extended in two districts viz, Churachandpur and Chandel in phase II during 2007-08 and further extended in the remaining six districts viz, Imphal East, Imphal West, Thoubal, Bishnupur, Senapati and Ukhrul in phase III with effect from 1st April 2008.

In Bishnupur District, there are three Blocks (i) Bishnupur (ii) Moirang (iii) Nambol CD Block and there are 24 Panchayats in Bishnupur district.

Table I

Panchayat	Total No. of Job Cards issued	Total No. of Active Job Cards	SC worker against active workers[%]	ST worker against active workers[%]
Khoijuman Kwasiphai	1,945	1,863	0.22	0.4
Nachou	2,509	2,340	0.08	0
Phubala	2,204	2,074	0	0
Thinungei	2,019	1,821	0.14	0
Borayangbi	2,282	2,282	3.09	3.72
KhaThinungei	1,777	1,611	72.26	0

Kwakta	1,977	1,955	0	0
Moirangkhumou	2,563	2,488	68.44	0
Ngangkhlawai	1,592	1,591	0.1	0.29
Saiton	1,561	1,561	0.06	0.23
Thanga I	2,806	2,806	90.51	0
Thanga II	2,463	2,463	60.93	0.04
Torbung	1,485	1,431	0	0.33
TronglaobiTerakhongshabi	1,657	1,657	0.54	0
Wangoo	2,294	2,292	0.11	0.04
WangooTerakhong	1,939	1,833	0	0
Irengbam	2,370	2,078	22.9	0
Ishok	1,782	1,596	0.09	0.71
Keinou	2,329	2,101	0	0.23
Leimapokpam	2,125	1,881	0.04	0.94
NgaikhongKhullen	2,444	2,187	0	0.04
SanjenbamPukhrabam	2,344	2,171	0	0
Toubul	1,439	1,370	0	0.84
Utlou	1,803	1,679	0	0

Sources- www.nrega.nic.ac

Table No I shows the details of job card with SC worker against active workers in percentage and ST worker against active workers in percentage of 24 different Panchayats as per 13.10.2018.

Table II (a) frequency distribution of number of registered families

Panchayat	No of Registered families									
	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Utlou	1430	1430	1430	1430	1592	1592	2128	1679	1679	
SanjenbamPukhrabam	1783	1783	1783	1783	2064	2064	1596	2159	2171	
Leimapokpam	1592	1594	1594	1594	1785	1785	2101	1878	1881	
Ishok	996	996	996	996	1520	1520	1862	1596	1596	
Irengbam	1773	1773	1773	1773	2027	2027	1878	2128	2078	
Keinou	1400	1462	1400	1400	1999	1999	2375	2102	2102	
NgaikhongKhullen	1763	1749	1763	1763	2091	2090	2197	2198	2187	
Toubul	1131	1124	1131	1131	1306	1306	2023	1375	1374	
KhoijumanKwasiphai	1400	1400	1400	1400	1771	1771	2159	1863	1862	1679
Nachou	1800	1800	1800	1800	2263	2263	1819	2375	2386	2510
Thinungei	1590	1590	1590	1590	1732	1732	1375	1819	1818	2019
Phuballa	1745	1745	1767	1745	1920	1920	1679	2037	2074	2204

Table II (a) gives number of registered families of the Bishnupur Block and maximum no of registered families of (1) Utlou is 2128 of FY 2015-16 (2) Sanjenbam is 2171 of FY 2017-18 (3) Leimapokpam is 2101 of FY 2015-16 (4) Ishok is 1862 of FY 2015-16 (5) Irengbam is 2128 of FY 2016-17 (6) Keinou is 2375 of FY 2015-16 (7) Ngaikhongkhullen is 2198 of 2016-17 (8) Toubul is 2023 of FY 2015-16 (9) KhoijumaKwasiphai is 2159 of 2015-16 (10) Nachou is 2510 of FY 2018-19 (11) Thinungei is 2019 of 2018-19 and (12) Phuballa is 2204 of 2018-19.

Table II (b) frequency distribution of number of registered person

Panchayat	No of Registered Person									
	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Utlou	2195	2195	2195	2440	2654	2654	4207	3010	2661	
SanjenbamPukhrabam	3032	3032	3032	3369	3696	3696	2957	3783	3586	
Leimapokpam	3304	3308	3308	3569	3324	3324	4120	3660	3416	
Ishok	1649	1649	1649	2009	2809	2809	3689	3050	2852	
Irengbam	3649	3649	3649	3763	3984	4011	3567	4177	3438	
Keinou	2701	2863	2757	2801	3824	3823	4668	4059	3336	
NgaikhongKhullen	3402	3384	3405	3519	4267	4116	4338	4104	3735	
Toubul	2377	2280	2296	2481	2765	2765	3636	3034	2749	
KhoijumanKwasiphai	1512	1512	1512	2239	3600	3491	4040	3588	3514	3658
Nachou	3679	3679	3679	3887	4428	4429	3589	5425	3210	3123
Thinungei	3125	3126	3126	3293	3405	3405	2905	3831	3026	3232
Phuballa	3453	3453	3475	3579	3372	3372	2915	3704	2509	2467

Table II (b) gives the number of registered persons of the Bishnupur Block and maximum no of registered person of (1) Utlou is 4207 of FY 2015-16 (2) Sanjembam is 3783 of FY 2016-17 (3) Leimapokpam is 4120 of FY 2015-16 (4) Ishok is 3689 of FY 2015-16 (5) Irengbam is 4177 of FY 2016-17 (6) Keinou is 4668 of FY 2015-16 (7) Ngaikhongkhullen is 4338 of 2015-16 (8) Toubul is 3636 of FY 2015-16 (9) KhoijumaKwasiphai is 4040 of 2015-16 (10) Nachou is 5425 of FY 2016-17 (11) Thinungei is 3831 of 2016-17 and (12) Phuballa is 3704 of 2016-17.

Table II (c) frequency distribution of number of registered families

Panchayat	No of Registered families									
	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Ngangkhalawai	1065	1065	1065	1065	1514	1514	2306	1594	1592	1592
TronglaobiTerakhongshangbi	1282	1281	1281	1280	1581	1581	1608	1660	1657	1657
Torbung	1056	1056	1056	1056	1303	1303	1905	1444	1432	1485
KhaThinungei	1247	1247	1247	1247	1532	1532	2545	1646	1611	1777
Moirangkhnou	1963	1963	1963	1963	2424	2424	1589	2545	2564	2563
Thanga Part-I	2182	2182	2182	2182	2995	2995	1565	3148	2807	2806
Thanga Part -II	2076	2076	2076	2076	2647	2647	2780	2780	2461	2463
Borayangbi	1609	1609	1609	1609	2197	2195	3146	2306	2282	2282
Kwakta	1469	1469	1469	1469	1815	1812	1369	1905	1905	1977
Saiton	1052	1052	1052	1053	1488	1491	1660	1565	1561	1561
Wangoo	1500	1500	1500	1500	2183	2180	2292	2292	2292	2294
WangooTerakhong	1372	1372	1372	1372	1681	1681	1765	1857	1859	1939

Table II (c) gives the number of registered families of Moirang Block and maximum number of registered families in (1) Ngangkhalawai is 2306 of FY 2015-16 (2) TronglaobiTerakhongshangbi is 1660 of FY 2016-17 (3) Torbung is 1905 of FY 2015-16 (4) KhaThinungei is 2545 of FY 2015-16 (5) Moirangkhnou is 2563 of FY 2018-19 (6) Thanga Part-I is 3148 of FY 2016-17 (7) Thanga Part -II is 2780 of FY 2015-16 and 2016-17 (8) Borayangbi is 3146 of FY 2015-16 (9) Kwakta is 1977 of FY 2017-18 (10) Saiton is 1660 of FY 2015-16 (11) Wangoo is 2294 of FY 2018-19 and WangooTerakhong is 1939 of FY 2018-19

Table II (d) frequency distribution of number of registered person

Panchayat	No of Registered persons									
	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Ngangkhalawai	2356	2356	2356	2358	3101	3099	4425	3806	2521	2521
TronglaobiTerakhongshangbi	2961	2960	2960	2962	3546	3541	3504	4018	2867	2862
Torbung	2371	2371	2371	2373	2689	2574	4581	2595	2597	2643
KhaThinungei	2793	2802	2803	2885	3469	3388	5246	3521	2731	2910
Moirangkhnou	4197	4232	4232	4286	5072	4960	3258	5745	4561	4558
Thanga Part-I	4955	4955	4955	5101	6293	6291	3441	5430	4208	4206
Thanga Part -II	4298	4298	4298	4301	5158	5158	5482	5734	3863	3865
Borayangbi	2239	2239	2239	2672	3871	3668	6776	5307	3824	3713
Kwakta	3887	3887	3887	3883	4320	4195	3005	4974	4093	4201
Saiton	2492	2492	2492	2497	3172	3173	3708	3392	2646	2646
Wangoo	4316	4316	4316	4354	5338	4597	5180	5361	3877	3861
WangooTerakhong	3864	3864	3864	3864	4400	4335	5077	3943	3646	3743

Table II (d) gives the number of registered persons of Moirang Block and maximum number of registered person in (1) Ngangkhalawai is 4425 of FY 2015-16 (2) TronglaobiTerakhongshangbi is 4018 of FY 2016-17 (3) Torbung is 4581 of FY 2015-16 (4) KhaThinungei is 5246 of FY 2015-16 (5) Moirangkhnou is 5745 of FY 2016-17 (6) Thanga Part-I is 6293 of FY 2013-14 (7) Thanga Part -II is 5734 of FY 2016-17 (8) Borayangbi is 6776 of FY 2015-16 (9) Kwakta is 4974 of FY 2016-17 (10) Saiton is 3708 of FY 2015-16 (11) Wangoo is 5361 of FY 2016-17 and (12) WangooTerakhong is 5077 of FY 2015-16.

Table II (e) frequency distribution of number of registered families and persons

Panchayat	No of Registered families	No of Registered Person
Utlou	1803	2750
SanjenbamPukhrabam	2344	3764
Leimapokpam	2125	3840
Ishok	1782	3133
Irengbam	2370	3807
Keinou	2342	3728
NgaikhongKhullen	2444	4019
Toubul	1439	2845
Total	16649	27886

Table II (e) gives the number of registered families and number of registered persons of Nambol CD of FY 2018-19. Maximum number of registered families in Nambol CD is NgaikhongKhullenPanchayat (2444) and minimum number of registered families is Toubul (1439) and maximum number of registered person is Nambol CD is NgaikhongKhullenPanchayat (4019) and minimum number of registered persons is ToubulPanchayat.

Table III

Panchayat	Women Persondays out of Total (%)	Average days of employment provided per Household	Average Wage rate per day per person(Rs.)	Total No of HHs completed 100 Days of Wage Employment	Total Households Worked	Total Individuals Worked	Differently abled persons worked
	Khoijuman Kwasiphai	44.87	4.02	209	0	1,798	1,801
Nachou	69.56	4.01	209	0	2,371	2,372	4
Phubala	59.02	3.96	209.46	0	2,021	2,021	1
Thinungei	49.61	4	209	0	1,816	1,816	1
Borayangbi	35.78	5.14	209	0	1,794	1,806	2
KhaThinungei	53.3	4.98	207.86	0	1,564	1,694	15
Kwakta	45.7	4.19	208.96	0	1,711	1,723	16
Moirangkhunou	36.06	4.32	208.18	0	2,379	2,402	0
Ngangkhlawai	66.49	4.23	208.95	0	1,520	1,523	5
Saiton	40.17	5.42	207.79	0	1,522	1,537	3
Thanga I	32.89	4	209	0	2,802	2,805	1
Thanga II	27.57	5.77	207.5	0	2,424	2,437	36
Torbung	72.23	4.35	208.9	0	1,341	1,344	1
TronglaobiTerak hongshabi	44.68	5.03	208.44	0	1,482	1,498	7
Wangoo	44.68	5.03	208.44	0	1,482	1,498	7
WangooTerakhong	65.3	4.43	209	0	1,676	1,679	2
Irengbam	57.85	4.31	208.86	0	1,967	1,978	4
Ishok	62.09	4	209	0	1,596	1,596	3
Keinou	59.62	4.09	208.91	0	2,026	2,030	5
Leimapokpam	44.34	4	209	0	1,879	1,880	0
NgaikhongKhullen	45.09	4	209	0	2,118	2,120	0
SanjenbamPukhr ambam	61.85	5.81	207.42	0	2,148	2,210	0
Toubul	49.98	4	209	0	1,323	1,325	0
Utlou	62.7	4.02	208.99	0	1,665	1,666	0

Table III gives the Women Persondays out of Total in percentage, average days of employment provided per Household, average Wage rate per day per person in rupees, total No of HHs completed 100 Days of Wage Employment, total Households Worked and Differently abled persons worked for FY 2018-19 for 24 different Panchayats of the Bishnupur District as on 12.10.2018.

Table IV

Panchayat	Total Exp. (Rs. in Lakhs.)	Wages (Rs. In Lakhs)	Material and skilled Wages(Rs. In Lakhs)	Materia l (%)	Average Cost Per Day Per Person(In Rs.)	% of Total Expenditure through EFMS	% payments generated within 15 days
Khoijuman Kwasiphai	36.11	26.96	9.15	25.34	344.67	100	0.55
Nachou	42.75	31.04	11.71	27.4	347.08	100	80.48
Phubala	35	25.07	9.93	28.37	353.37	100	95.16
Thinungei	27.71	18.85	8.86	31.96	347.07	100	3.23
Borayangbi	44.27	32.22	12.05	27.22	339.63	99.94	79.71
KhaThinungei	39.18	29.23	9.94	25.38	357.1	99.3	96.95
Kwakta	33.04	23.22	9.82	29.72	345.98	99.87	81.9
Moirangkhunou	44.62	30.8	13.82	30.98	342.66	99.87	29.88
Ngangkhlawai	28.06	19.19	8.87	31.6	346.85	99.7	29.54
Saiton	28.96	21.35	7.61	26.29	300.11	100	79.35
Thanga I	50.34	33.75	16.59	32.96	357.04	99.66	74.78
Thanga II	61.81	49.86	11.95	19.34	292.95	99.7	48.69
Torbung	50.34	33.75	16.59	32.96	357.04	99.66	74.78
TronglaobiTerakh	27.91	18.69	9.22	33.03	332.04	99.6	61.49

ongshabi							
Wangoo	42.87	31.7	11.18	26.07	309.37	99.93	62.7
WangooTerakhong	44.06	34.36	9.7	22.01	339.62	100	100
Irengbam	33.07	24.51	8.56	25.88	309.92	100	4.66
Ishok	23.16	16.49	6.67	28.81	313.5	100	50
Keinou	23.16	16.49	6.67	28.81	313.5	100	50
Leimapokpam	31	23.14	7.86	25.37	330.92	100	99.73
NgaikhongKhullen	33.48	23.1	10.38	31	331.37	100	50.05
SanjenbamPukhrambam	49.81	39.98	9.83	19.74	286.16	100	35.69
Toubul	23.26	16.6	6.67	28.65	334.93	100	40.44
Utlou	27.83	20.28	7.55	27.13	321.84	100	0.89

Table IV gives the Total Expenditure in lakhs, Wages in rupees (lakhs), Material and skilled Wages in rupees in Lakhs, Material in percentage, percentage of Total Expenditure through EFMS and percentage of payments generated within 15 days for the 24 different Panchayats of the Bishnupur District for 2018-19 as on 12.10.2018.

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KhundongbamIngocha Singh" MGNREGA in Manipur" International Journal of Engineering Science Invention (IJESI), vol. 07, no. 12, 2018, pp04-08